FI0705 – Travel

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Objective:

To provide policies for traveling on official business for the University of Tennessee.

Policy:

**General Policy**

1. **Business Purpose** - The travel must be necessary to execute official university business or educational objectives. Professional meetings, conferences, or workshops must be directly connected to the individual's duties and role within the university.

2. **Full Access** - The Tennessee Civil Rights Act of 1990 (Tenn Code Ann. § 4-21-801 et seq.) prohibits official university paid activities in locations, establishments, or commercial
facilities that do not grant full access or membership rights and privileges to individuals based on sex, race, creed, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, or disability. No university funds may be paid to such facilities, and employees may not be reimbursed for using these facilities.

3. **Compliance - When traveling, employees should be as conservative as circumstances permit.** Reimbursement for travel will be based upon the most direct or expeditious route possible. Employees traveling by an indirect route will be personally responsible for any extra expense incurred. It is the responsibility of the employee to be familiar with and adhere to established travel policies. Deliberate disregard of these regulations while traveling on university business or filing of an intentionally misleading or fraudulent travel claim is grounds for disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment.

4. **Grant and Contract Travel** - Travel expenses incurred in connection with a grant or contract (restricted funds) will be paid in accordance with the provisions and reimbursement limitations of university travel policies unless otherwise stipulated by the grant or contract with the exception of airfare. Only coach airfare will be reimbursed regardless of the funding source.

5. **Travel Exceptions** - The campus/institute business officer (or designee) and the university treasurer (or designee) must approve any exceptions to this policy with the exception of lodging exceptions. Lodging exceptions require the approval of only the campus/institute business officer.

6. **Travel Supplements** – The following travel supplements apply additional policies and procedures for employees eligible for such travel supplements.

   - Travel Supplement One (Athletic Departments)
   - Travel Supplement Two (UT Pilots Co-Pilots Crew Members)
7. **Student Travel** - All student travel must be reimbursed in accordance with [FI0535 - Student Payments (Non-Employment Related)](http://example.com) and, if applicable, reported to the campus financial aid office.

8. **In-route expenses** – Reimbursement of travel expenses for traveling to and from a business meeting or event is limited to expenses for: one day of travel each way prior to and after the event for domestic travel; and two days of travel each way prior to and after the event for international travel. Additional expenses related to flight delays and cancellations are reimbursable and do not need to be processed as an exception.

9. **Travel Agency** – World Travel Services Inc. (“World Travel”) is the university's travel agency and employees are encouraged to use World Travel to ensure that they receive negotiated discounts, required supporting documentation and assistance in complying with university policy. [Concur Solutions](http://example.com) is the online self-service booking tool provided by World Travel and is available to all employees. Expenses associated with other travel agencies, including on-line booking tools will not be reimbursed.

10. **Travel Packages** - The university will reimburse employees when a travel package (airfare, lodging and rental car) is purchased to obtain the best overall cost for a trip. The package, however, must not contain any expenses not allowed by university fiscal policy, including, without limitation, first-class airfare, or lodging that exceeds the per diem for the location of travel. The receipt for the travel package must provide an itemization of each expense included and the **class of airfare must be documented**. Booking and/or travel agency fees associated with travel packages are not reimbursable, unless the travel package is booked through the university’s travel agency.

11. **Honorariums** - Employees who engage in professional activities (such as speaking engagements or serving on accreditation committees) as representatives of the university occasionally receive honorariums from outside organizations for such professional activities. In such cases, if the university reimburses an employee for the travel expenses for the professional activities for which the employee receives the
honorarium, the employee must remit the honorarium in full to the university. The honorarium will then be credited to the account charged for the travel expenses. If the university does not reimburse the travel expenses, the employee may retain the honorarium. Employees cannot be reimbursed for the same travel expenses from an outside organization and the university.

Air Travel

12. **Economy Fare** - In accordance with Tenn Code Ann. § 49-7-130, reimbursement for airfare will be limited to economy fare. Economy refers to any class that is not business or first class. No business or first class fares will be reimbursed. If an employee elects to purchase these fares, the employee will be reimbursed the cost of a standard economy fare. In such cases, supporting documentation for the cost of the standard economy fare must be obtained through a quote in the manner described in Section #20 below. **Note:** If an economy fare is not available for the employee’s trip, the employee should purchase the ticket through World Travel Services Inc., who will document the lowest cost fare available. The employee will be reimbursed the amount of such fare and the reimbursement does not have to be treated as an exception. Also employees should consult with World Travel Services Inc. when purchasing a “premium economy ticket,” “business select” or “premium select” since some of the airlines classify these as business or first class fares.

13. **Receipts** - The cost of the ticket must be supported by the original receipt. The receipt must contain the name of the passenger, dates of travel, complete trip itinerary (including departure and arrival times), amount, and the name of the airline. Additionally, the receipt must contain the class of service that will be identified by either the word "coach" or "economy," or an economy/coach airfare letter (e.g., W, S, Q, L, etc.). Effective January 1, 2020, employees will only be reimbursed for non-refundable and international airline tickets before the departure date, if the ticket is purchased through the university’s travel agency or their online booking tool Concur. Employees, who do not purchase tickets in this manner, will be reimbursed their airfare expenses when the employee returns from their trip. The itinerary must be attached
regardless of who is paying for the expense.

14. **Unused Tickets** - Any unused ticket or any portion of an unused ticket must be processed for a refund, if possible. If the airline will not provide a refund, the value of the ticket must be applied as a credit to the fare for a future business trip by the employee or the employee’s department. The employee is responsible for managing and controlling this process, but the department must also attempt to apply the value of the unused ticket to another employee’s airfare, if possible. For tickets purchased through the university’s travel agency, if the employee or the department does not apply the value of the unused ticket as a credit to another fare within six months, the university may apply the credit to any employee’s airfare. Costs associated with using the unused ticket, such as change fees will be reimbursed. Using unused tickets for personal travel is prohibited and may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination.

15. **Airline Fees** - Fees imposed by airlines such as seat assignment fees, boarding pass fees, luggage fees and similar fees will be reimbursed, provided a receipt is furnished.

16. **Airport Parking** - Parking receipts must list the vendor, date and amount. The employee can be reimbursed for one of the following for traveling from their official workstation or residence to and from the airport:
   a. mileage for one round trip and airport parking
   b. the cost of one round trip taxi fare
   c. mileage for two round trips and short-term parking when driven by a friend or relative.

17. **Fly America Act** - Federal grant sponsors require awardees to make use of U.S. flag air carriers even if foreign air carriers are cheaper or more convenient unless one of the following circumstances apply:
a. For travel originating in the United States, if a U.S. flag air carrier offers nonstop or direct service (no aircraft change) from the origin to the destination, the employee must use the U.S. flag air carrier service unless such use would extend travel time, including delay at origin, by 24 hours or more.

b. For travel originating both within and outside of the United States, if a U.S. flag air carrier does not offer nonstop or direct service (no aircraft change) between the origin and the destination, the employee must use a U.S. flag air carrier unless, when compared to using a foreign air carrier, such use would:
   1. Increase the number of aircraft changes that must be made outside of the U.S. by two or more
   2. Extend travel time by at least 6 hours or more or
   3. Require a connecting time of 4 hours or more at an overseas interchange point.

Most federal agencies accept code-sharing agreements between the U.S. and foreign air carriers when the U.S. carrier’s designator and flight number are identified on the ticket or documentation. When the code share is between a U.S. air carrier and a non-U.S. air carrier, the ticket stock or documentation for electronic tickets must identify the U.S. airline’s designator code and flight number as the marketing carrier to comply with the Fly America Act. An example of this is: UA 1002 (Operated by LH 1224) where UA = United Airlines (U.S. Carrier) and LH = Lufthansa (non-U.S. Carrier) Transportation also may be provided by a foreign flag air carrier if the transportation is provided under an air transport agreement between the United States Government and a foreign government, which the U.S. Department of Transportation has determined meets the requirements of the Fly America Act. The U.S. Government has entered into several air transport agreements, called "Open Skies" agreements, which allow federally funded transportation services for travel and cargo movements using foreign air carriers under certain circumstances. For information on "Open Skies" agreements to which the United States is a party,
please refer to the General Services Administration's website at http://www.gsa.gov/portal/content/103191.

Some funding sources may have policies that are more restrictive. Employees using federal funding sources must comply with the most restrictive of the applicable policies.

18. **Chartered Aircraft** – The University of Tennessee Flight Operations ("Flight Operations") has contracts for charter flights and will coordinate all charter flights for the university. See [BT0019 - University Aircraft](#). Generally, university employees whose duties require travel will use commercial carriers or a university-owned aircraft. A chartered aircraft, however, may be used if time and/or distance preclude ground travel, if commercial air service is either unavailable or does not meet the needs of the employee(s), or if a university-owned aircraft is unavailable.

a. The chief executive officer of each campus or institute should assign the following duties to a responsible official: (a) reviewing and approving requests for charter air services, (b) scheduling charter flights with Flight Operations, and (c) informing those who request charter flights of the charter company's policy on canceling scheduled flights.

b. Charter services will be obtained only when it can be shown that the charter does not exceed the sum of all traveling costs by commercial carrier (e.g., transportation, meals, and lodging) or that circumstances necessitate travel when no other means is available.

c. The charter company must provide Flight Operations with an original, itemized invoice showing the beginning and ending dates of the charter, the origin and destination of each flight, and the names of passengers on each flight.

d. The charter company must provide the System Office of Risk Management with a certificate of liability with the aircraft liability limits or at least $50,000,000 and name The University of Tennessee as an additional insured and include a waiver of subrogation in favor of The University of Tennessee.

e. Charges for charter services will be billed to Flight Operations who will distributed them to the appropriate departmental accounts by internal transfer.
f. Individuals will not be reimbursed for charter air services.

19. Employee/Donor owned Aircraft - To be reimbursed for the use of employee/donor owned aircraft, the owner must request and receive advance approval from the System Office of Risk Management and have the following documents on file with them:
   a. Current copy of FAA Certificate of Airworthiness;
   b. Current copy of pilot's license and supporting documents indicating the employee has a certification appropriate to the aircraft and weather conditions being flown;
   c. A current Certificate of Insurance evidencing aircraft liability insurance in the amount of at least $5,000,000 and naming The University of Tennessee as an additional insured while the aircraft is being used on approved university business. A waiver of subrogation in favor of the university should be included in the certificate of insurance; and
   d. Signed acknowledgment by the employee that the university will not be responsible for any loss or damage to the employee's aircraft.

The required documents must be filed with System Office of Risk Management prior to any travel using a private, employee/donor owned aircraft for approved university business even if the owner is not seeking reimbursement. The owner must provide a memo or e-mail with their travel reimbursement request from the System Office of Risk Management stating that all of the required documentation is on file or their request will be denied. See the TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT RATE SCHEDULE for applicable rates.

The purchase of insurance required by this section is not intended to waive sovereign immunity or any employee's immunity. Employees are not authorized to waive any rights under Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 9-8-307(b) and (h) absent the express consent of the State of Tennessee. In the event of a lawsuit arising out of an employee's use of a private, employee-owned aircraft for approved university business, only the Attorney General's Office, or its delegate, will assert the Section 9-8-307 defenses on behalf of the individual state/university employee(s), if applicable, and the sovereign immunity
defense on behalf of the State. The purchase of the insurance required by this section is made pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 9-8-307(e) and is intended to conform the monetary amount recoverable against the State in the Tennessee Claims Commission to the insurance policy limits; it is not intended to expand the subject matter jurisdiction of the Tennessee Claims Commission.

20. **Comparison Quotes** - A comparison quote must be obtained for airfare when any of the following circumstances prevails:

   a. Personal travel is combined with business travel and includes additional destinations. If there is not an additional destination, the airfare is reimbursable and a quote is not needed.
   b. Leaving from a destination other than the official station or flying into a city other than the business destination.
   c. A first or business class ticket has been purchased.
   d. Mileage of 1,000 miles or more is being claimed for out-of-state travel for one person, without multiple destinations or the need to transport cargo.

A comparison quote of the economy fare (for the business portion only) must be obtained from the same source using the same carrier and on the same day the original ticket was purchased. A quote obtained after the date the ticket was purchased is not considered sufficient support of savings. If a quote is not obtained at the time the airline ticket is purchased, a quote for the standard economy fare (from the same carrier and day of the week) for the business portion only with at least a 21 day advance purchase will be used to determine the amount of reimbursement. Additional charges such as car rentals, lodging, mileage and meals should be included in determining the least expensive route. Instances where a qualifying quote is provided should not be treated as an exception. For example: an employee travels to a conference in Orlando, Florida on Monday July 1 and instead of returning on Thursday to their official station the employee travels to Tampa, Florida and returns on Saturday from Tampa. The employee should get a quote on the day that he or she purchases their ticket showing the cost of just traveling to the conference and back to their official station. If the
employee fails to obtain this quote, they need to attempt to recreate the cost of just attending the conference by obtaining a quote at least 21 days out, departing on a Monday and returning on Thursday to their official station and using the same airlines. The employee will be reimbursed the lesser of the cost of their ticket or the quote for the business only flight.

Automobile/Ground

21. **University Owned Automobile.** A university-owned automobile should be used when available. Whenever possible, gasoline and oil should be purchased from university motor pool facilities. A gasoline credit card is provided with the automobile to use when such resources are not available. If the provided credit card is not used, gas receipts must be processed on the expense report. The use of university vehicles is restricted to the continental United States. See **FI0725 - Use of University Vehicles**.

22. **Personally Owned Automobile.** A personally owned automobile may be used for official travel. The Travel Expense Report must indicate the employee’s itinerary and show the official business mileage. If an indirect route is used, mileage as indicated in the Rand McNally Road Atlas or a comparable mileage table will be considered official. See the **TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT RATE SCHEDULE** for the mileage rates. In lieu of mileage, gasoline purchases can be claimed, as long as the total is not more than the mileage charge. The actual receipt for the gas purchase must be submitted with the reimbursement request.

23. **Vehicle Allowance/Courtesy Cars** – Employees receiving a vehicle allowance or a courtesy car will be reimbursed the Government Furnished Automobile regardless of which car they used. Individuals assigned a university car for personal use are not eligible for a mileage reimbursement.

24. **Flying vs. Driving** – The choice of flying versus driving is influenced by distance, time, cost and one’s preference. When the destination is out-of-state and flying is the economical choice but one chooses to drive and the round trip is 1,000 miles or more
(1,500 miles for UT Martin employees), the reimbursement may not exceed the cost of the lowest available airfare from the same points of origin and destination plus associated estimated costs for parking, and ground transportation. The employee must obtain an airfare quote in accordance with the guidelines in Section 20 above, if they are claiming 1,000 miles or more (1,500 miles for UT Martin employees) and the destination is out-of-state. The quote should be obtained on the date that the trip request is approved or at least 21 days prior to the trip. This requirement does not apply if two or more employees are traveling in the same vehicle, if there are multiple business destinations, or if the employee is required to transport large amounts of cargo for university business.

25. **Local Mileage** - Reimbursement may not be requested for commuting from the employee’s home to their official work station regardless of the frequency of such trips per day or if it occurs after business hours or on weekends. Requests for local mileage reimbursement must be submitted on the Travel Expense Report along with a daily log that includes the specific origin and destination of each trip, number of miles (from MapQuest or similar source), and the purpose of the trip must be specifically identified (see below). The total mileage from this log should be attached to the Travel Expense Report. Reimbursement requests for local mileage should be submitted no more than once a month.

**Required Log for Local Travel:**

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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Origin</th>
<th>Destination</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
<th>Mileage</th>
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26. **Automobile Rentals** - Rental cars are permissible when flying to a business destination and it is less expensive than alternative means of transportation (taxi, Uber, train) or when convenience or safety issues justify the additional cost. The total cost of the rental including parking and gas should be considered. Employees are expected to use the
Concur online booking tool or the university’s travel agency to book rental cars. Restrictions related to rental cars include:

a. **Rentals at official station** - When it is necessary to rent a vehicle at an official station, actual expenses will be reimbursed provided a rejection slip is obtained from the motor pool and submitted with the Travel Expense Report. If there is no motor pool operation serving the employees official station, such statement will satisfy this condition. If a rejection slip is not obtained, reimbursement will be the lesser of the total rental expense (including gas receipts) or the amount determined by using the standard mileage rate and the number of official miles driven. Employees may not claim the standard mileage rate, when the rental expenses were lower.

b. **Refueling Rental Vehicles** – The Pre-Paid or Fuel Service Option is **not** permissible, since the employee is charged for a full tank, regardless of the miles driven. This is not allowed without getting an approved travel exception. The employee has two options for refueling rental vehicles.

   1. Whenever possible, employees should refuel the automobile prior to returning the automobile. Gas receipts should be obtained and submitted with their reimbursement request.

   2. Employees using the university’s agreement with National/Enterprise may use the Refueling Option, (which allows you to return the car without a full tank) and an exception is not required. **With the Refuel Option, an employee is just paying to refuel the car to full. National/Enterprise will charge the local price per gallon plus .25 cents per gallon for this convenience and it is an allowable expense.** The Refueling Option is not permissible with other car rental agencies, since the university has discounted pricing with National/Enterprise.

c. **Rental of Luxury Vehicles.** When renting a vehicle, the employee should select the most economical vehicle that serves their needs. The rental of luxury class vehicles, private sedans or car services, and stretch limousines are prohibited for employees.
d. **Insurance** – All insurance associated with car rentals should be declined and will not be reimbursed, with the exception of the collision damage waiver coverage for international car rentals. Employees are encouraged to purchase this coverage for all international rentals. For domestic rentals through National/Enterprise, collision damage waivers are included in the agreement, if the vehicle is rented for business use. Reservations **must** be made through the university’s travel agency or the [Concur booking tool](#) to obtain this coverage. In the event of any damage to a vehicle being used for business, the employee must report the damage immediately to the System Office of Risk Management. When physical damage occurs, the employee’s departmental account or other responsible account will be responsible for the first $1,000 of the loss.

e. **15 Passenger Vans** - Rental of 15 passenger vans is prohibited due to safety reasons.

27. **State of Tennessee Car Program** – Employees stationed in Nashville, Tennessee are permitted to use the State of Tennessee’s motor pool operation. They must work with the appropriate State and university officials to ensure that the charges are properly billed to their department.

28. **Tolls** - Toll fees will be reimbursed when necessary and toll charges added to rental car charges for toll pass devices are also reimbursable.

29. **Ground Transportation** - If an employee travels by air, reasonable taxi, bus, ride-share (Uber, Lyft), or shuttle, charges to and from airports can be reimbursed. Reasonable taxi fares will also be allowed for travel between lodging and meeting sites and to and from restaurants. Receipts are required for expenses over $10 for ground transportation. Private sedans or car services, and stretch limousines are not reimbursable. Regardless of the amount of the fare, the destination and reason for each fare reimbursement claimed must be listed on the Travel Expense Report. Claiming expenses that were not incurred is considered theft and employees will be subject to disciplinary action, up to
and including termination. Credit card statements showing ground transportation charges can be submitted as reimbursable receipts.

30. **Parking** - Charges for routine parking while on travel status will be reimbursed. Receipts must be furnished for parking fees over $10.

**Cash/Travel Advances**

31. **Process** – Cash/Travel advances may be obtained when university travel would impose a financial burden for the employee or student traveling on university business. Advances from university funds constitute a loan to an individual. A Travel Advance Form (Form T-41) must be completed to determine the amount of the advance. The form must be attached to the trip request in IRIS and received by the appropriate business office in enough time to allow for audit, processing, and disbursement of funds. Advances in excess of $10,000 require additional approval by the campus/institute business office with the exception of athletic travel. Normally, a cash advance will not be made more than ten days before the travel departure date and will be direct deposited into the employee’s bank account. Direct deposit is only available for university employees and university students who have been created in IRIS. Upon completion of the trip, the employee must submit a Travel Expense Report. The amount of the advance will automatically be deducted from the total expenses incurred. If the advance exceeds the total expenses, the employee must reimburse the university within 30 days or the funds will be withheld from their next payroll check or future business reimbursements to the employee. By requesting a travel advance, the employee is authorizing this deduction. Employees who fail to settle their advances within 30 days may forfeit future cash advance privileges.

32. **Limits** - Advances are limited to a maximum of 80% of estimated reimbursable travel expenses less airfare and car rental, since these can be billed directly to the university.
Conference Registrations

33. Options – Conference registrations can be processed using one of the four processes described below. They should not be processed more than six months prior to the event unless an “early bird” rate applies and it is documented. Expenses such as golf outings, cruises or attendances by spouses are not permissible unless approval has been obtained from the campus/institute chief business officer.

a. Advance Payment by the University - To process, a Conference and Seminar Registration Prepayment Form - T-30 must be sent to the appropriate business office two weeks before the payment deadline. In addition, if on-line registration requires a user id and password, the employee must include the appropriate conference log-in information (NOT THE EMPLOYEE’S OR IRIS NETID AND PASSWORD) on the Form T-30 or invoice. To initiate the payment, an approved Travel Expense Report must be in the IRIS Travel system with the expense type "Reg/Conf/Train Company Paid" showing the amount of the registration. The employee’s department is responsible for making this entry on the Travel Expense Report and for recording the trip number on the Form T-30. All applicable documents (T-30, conference material and/or invoices) must be scanned and attached to the Travel Expense Report in the IRIS Travel System. The documents will then be routed through workflow to the applicable business office for approval and processing.

b. Invoice - When an invoice is used, the invoice must be billed to the university and contain (1) the name of the employee attending the conference, (2) date and location of the conference, and (3) an itemization of all items included in the fee. IF THIS INFORMATION IS NOT INCLUDED ON THE INVOICE, THE EMPLOYEE WILL NEED TO SEND THE BACKUP DOCUMENTATION THE EMPLOYEE WOULD NORMALLY SEND WITH THE T-30. This invoice can be processed either before or after the conference. The Form T-30 must be accompanied by documentation (i.e., brochure) to support the cost of a registration fee and must specify the amenities included (for example, lodging, meals, membership
fee). The documentation should also include conference dates, location and hotel name.

c. **Paid by and Reimbursed to the Employee.** Employees may pay registration fees
with personal funds either in advance or at the conference site. This expense is
reimbursed via a Travel Expense Report upon completion of the trip. An
itemized receipt for the registration must be attached to the Travel Expense
Report. The employee will not be reimbursed prior to the trip.

d. **Paid by Departmental Procurement Card** — Departments may pay for conference
registration fees with a departmental procurement card. A receipt detailing all of
the charges on the procurement card must be submitted with the other travel
expenses and recorded as company paid. Other expenses related to the conference
will not be reimbursed unless the conference receipt and itinerary or similar
document showing if meals were provided has been properly submitted.
Departments may either reference the trip number on their procurement card
reconciliation or they may file another copy of the conference registration with their
procurement card statement.

34. **Meals and Lodging Included** — In some instances, meals and lodging will be included in
the registration fee. In these instances the following criteria must be met before they
can be purchased:

   a. The lodging and meals must be part of a package and listed in the registration
      materials.

   b. The payment must be to the vendor who is collecting the registration fee.

   c. The items must be directly related to the official purpose of the conference.
      Extra fees for golf outings, historical tours, sporting events and similar items are
      not reimbursable unless approved by the chief business office or designee.
d. For meals and other items purchased at the event, an itemized receipt must be obtained.

**Direct Bill of Airfare and Car Rental**

35. **Direct Bill of Airfare and Car Rental.** Departments may purchase airline tickets and car rentals through a direct billing process for employees, students, prospective athletes, members of a university sponsored group or team and non-employees authorized to travel at university expense. These expenses will not be paid more than 6 months in advance.

   a. An **APPLICATION FOR DIRECT BILL OF AIRFARE (FORM T-25)** must be forwarded to the appropriate business office before the travel dates. A Travel Request must be processed in IRIS, if the travel is outside the State of Tennessee.

   b. After receipt of the request to purchase airline tickets, the appropriate business office will issue a travel authorization (TA) number to the travel agency. The department should call the travel agency to arrange for the purchase of their ticket and/or rental of the car or they may use the online booking tool Concur.

   c. The original invoice is sent to the Treasurer’s Office for payment and they will post the charges to the departmental ledger as an SA document. The employee’s name and travel authorization number will be included with this transaction. Upon completion of a trip, departments must enter the amount of the airline ticket and/or car rental in the individual’s Travel Expense Report as company-paid and attach a copy of the airline ticket and/or car rental invoice. They employee not claim reimbursement for the airfare or car rental, since it was paid by the university.
Travel involving additional destinations for personal reasons, business or first class tickets, or leaving from a destination other than the employee’s official station may not be purchased through direct bill.

**International Travel**

36. **Rates** - Reimbursement rates for lodging, meals, mileage, and incidentals will be in accordance with the Federal rates (OCONUS) for the city and country for all international travel. Note: OCONUS rates for lodging include all taxes; therefore reimbursements are limited to the OCONUS rates for that city and country.

37. **Receipts** - Pertinent information on international receipts must be translated to English and signed by the person who translated the documents.

38. **Conversion to U.S. Dollars** - All amounts in IRIS are in U.S. dollars. Any currency conversions must be done outside IRIS. The conversion rate and computation must be shown on each receipt, or the conversion can be calculated on a conversion website and attached to each receipt. The conversion rate and date must correspond to the date shown on the receipt (i.e., conversion rate - 9/01/08; receipt date - 9/01/08). The recommended website for conversions is OANDA - [http://www.oanda.com/](http://www.oanda.com/). The 'average' bid rate should be used. Conversions shown on credit card statements are also acceptable, if they contain the amount claimed and are attached to each receipt. Credit card purchases do not need to be converted to dollars, since the credit card does this automatically. International credit card transaction fees are reimbursable. A credit card charge that combines all hotel charges (lodging, taxes, food, internet, etc.) should be prorated based on the hotel receipt and the applicable policy for that expense type.

39. **Passports and Visas** - Fees and expenses incurred for the purchase of passports and visas for university business travel will be reimbursed prior to the trip. Expenses, including a receipt for the passport or visas, must be fully documented. Expenses related to passports, birth certificates, and visas as a condition of employment are
considered a personal expense.

40. **Immunizations** – Immunizations and vaccines associated with international travel for university business are reimbursable.

41. **Insurance** – Any type of international travel insurance that is required by a campus/institute is reimbursable.

### Lodging

42. **Non-Conference Lodging** - Lodging expenses will be reimbursed subject to the maximum amounts shown in The U.S. General Services Administration's Per Diem Rates or the negotiated rate with a [University Preferred Hotel](#). Receipts are required and must include the address of the hotel, name of the individual occupying the room, the daily room charge, applicable tax, and total charges. World Travel Services (the university’s designated travel agency) can assist employees in locating CONUS rates. In the event World Travel cannot secure a CONUS rate for a trip, a World Travel consultant will document that a CONUS rate is not available and the rate booked is the lowest reasonable rate available at the time of the booking. The documentation will be in the form of an e-mail and must be attached to the reimbursement request along with the hotel receipt. **Employees who use this process will not be required to process the lodging as an exception.**

NOTE: The reimbursement rate for lodging and meals is based upon the city where the employee spends the night. Therefore, the address including the zip code of their lodging location must be listed on their expense reimbursement request.

Short-term rentals from services such as Airbnb, Vacation Rental by Owner and others are allowable if the cleaning fees, service fees and other charges do not exceed the applicable CONUS rate. The employee is responsible for any charges related to damages incurred during their stay. Receipts for these rentals must be from a company that rents the property.
43. **Long-Term Lodging** - Employees on a travel status for more than two weeks may elect to rent an apartment rather than stay in a hotel. Department head approval is required prior to renting an apartment. The cost of the apartment including the rental of furniture and payment of utilities must not exceed the standard university lodging per diems. The rental agreement must be in the name of the employee and the employee is liable for all resulting fees, damages and penalties.

44. **Conference Lodging** - Employees attending a conference, seminar, or group meeting where a block of rooms has been negotiated will be reimbursed for room and tax at the conference or group rate. A conference brochure/agenda or other documentation must be attached to the reimbursement request and contain the name of the designated conference and/or overflow hotel(s) and the applicable room rates. The absence of the room rate in the conference brochure/agenda will limit the reimbursement to the CONUS/OCONUS rate.

In the event the employee lodged in a hotel of their choice, the amount of the reimbursement will be limited to the rate of the conference hotel, documented by conference literature, and attached to the expense report. As long as the lodging rate is equal to or less than the conference hotel rate, the reimbursement request does not need to be treated as an exception. In the event the conference materials do not contain a conference-lodging rate, CONUS/OCONUS rates will be applicable.

45. **Sharing A Room** – When two employees authorized to travel on university business share a room, each employee should pay for their own lodging and request their own receipt. They are entitled to a combined applicable CONUS or OCONUS lodging rate and this doesn’t need to be treated as an exception. If it is not possible to get separate receipts, one employee may pay the entire amount and claim the expenses. In these instances, the Travel Expense Reports for both employees must identify the others name, personnel number and trip number and the person incurring the expense will be reimbursed.
46. **Hotel Fees** - Early departure, late check-out and other hotel fees will be reimbursed, provided an explanation and a receipt are obtained.

47. **Deposits** – Hotel deposits will be reimbursed prior to a trip, if required by the terms in a contract or if deposits are standard practice for the event. Non-refundable advance purchase rooms are discouraged. The university will also pay invoices from the hotel if the rates comply with policy or an accompanying agreement.

**Meal Allowances**

48. **Rate** - Daily meal allowances are provided in the TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT RATE SCHEDULE. The meal allowance will be in accordance with the per diems for locations of travel and will be based upon the city where the employee spent the night.

49. **In-route days** - Reimbursement for meals for the day of departure and the day of return will be 75% of the normal reimbursement rate regardless of the time of departure or return. If one trip ends and another begins on the same day, meal deductions should be made on one of the trips and noted on both trips so that the employee is not reimbursed more than 100% of the meal allowance for that day.

50. **Meals Provided During a Trip** - When a meal is provided by a conference, donor, or others, the employee must deduct the corresponding meal from their reimbursement request in IRIS. A partial meal allowance is available when meals are provided as a part of a registration fee for a conference, seminar, or workshop or as part of entertainment. No meal allowance is available if the registration fee includes all meals for that day. Conference registration material showing the meals being served must be submitted with the travel reimbursement request before the reimbursement request will be processed. If the employee was in route to or from the destination city of the event and missed the provided meal, they may claim the meal allowance for the meals they missed. Continental breakfasts that may be included in a registration fee are not considered a meal. A continental breakfast is a light breakfast typically consisting of coffee, cereal and pastries. If the employee elects not to eat a conference provided
meal, the deduction should still be taken. Otherwise, the university is purchasing the same meal twice. The deductions for meals provided are based on a full-day meal rate as follows

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dinner</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

51. **Meal Allowance for One-Day Trips** - Employees are entitled to 75% of the meal per diem for one-day travel from their official station, if it is 12 hours or longer.

**Non-Employee Travel**

52. **Guests** – Guest travelers are individuals not employed by the university, who are incurring travel expenses at the invitation of the university. These could be researchers, job candidates, students, and speakers. Any guest with expenses must be entered into the IRIS HR system as a Guest and assigned an employee number. An e-form is now available to request the personnel number for a guest. A **GUEST TRAVELER WORKSHEET** is available for collecting the guest information for entry into IRIS. A Travel Request is required for all out of state or foreign travel.

   a. **Non-resident Alien Guests** – Guests must submit a copy of their visa as a part of reimbursement documentation. Non-resident alien guests must submit the following items for any direct bill items or expenses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UT Independent Contractor/Guest Traveler Form</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Passport</td>
<td>before activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visa (if required)</td>
<td>before activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-94</td>
<td>while in US</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
b. **Destination** - If a guest’s destination is somewhere other than a university location, the benefit to the university for the visit must be explained.

c. **Meal Allowance** - The meal allowance will be reimbursed in accordance with applicable per diems.

d. **Lodging** - Lodging should be arranged at a hotel or motel that honors State or CONUS rates. If such rates are not available, actual lodging expenses will be reimbursed or can be direct-billed to the university.

e. **Transportation** - Guests are covered under the university's automobile liability insurance for business use and the university’s rental car coverage through Enterprise/National. Additional insurance to cover personal exposure is at the discretion of the guest, but not reimbursable by the university.

f. **Individuals Accompanying a Guest** - Travel expenses for spouses accompanying a job candidate for a university position are reimbursable and do not have to be entered as an exception. Expenses associated with all other individuals who are accompanying guests must be entered in IRIS as "Other Exceptions to Policy" on the guest's Travel Expense Report with an explanation given in the Comments section. These expenses require approval from the campus business officer and the chief financial officer and it is prudent to obtain advance approval before these expenses are incurred and/or submitted in IRIS. Expenses associated with individuals other than their spouse may also be considered taxable and the university might be required to report these payments to the IRS.

g. **Signatures** - Guests are not required to sign or certify their travel reimbursement request but departments are encouraged to share the request with them to verify that the information is correct.

h. **Former Employees** - Anyone who has a personnel number in IRIS but is in a withdrawn status at the time of the travel should be rehired as a guest employee through IRIS and their travel processed through IRIS. If they are in an active status at the time of the travel, it should be processed through IRIS.
53. **Contractors** - Contractors who are being reimbursed travel expenses in accordance with a contract or other agreement must be paid using the IRIS transaction ZAP_Entry and “Contract Invoice/T-27”. All receipts and supporting documentation should be attached with this transaction.

**Other Expenses**

54. **Personal** – Personal expenses will not be reimbursed. These include, but are not limited to, laundry, honor bars, TSA pre-check expenses, and other types of personal expenses.

55. **Business Expenses** - Items such as printing, duplication, and promotional materials required for official business are allowable expenses and will be reimbursed. A detailed receipt is required.

56. **ATM** - Expenses to obtain funds at automated teller machines (ATM) are not reimbursable except for international locations where this is a desirable method to obtain cash. Receipts supporting the fee must be submitted.

57. **Internet** - Computer connect charges to access or connect to the university will be reimbursed. An explanation and receipt for the charge must be provided on the Travel Expense Report.

58. **Telecommunications** - Business-related phone charges while in travel status, including international travel, will be reimbursed for airtime, roaming, and applicable taxes for individuals who do not have a cell phone allowance or a university phone. Support for these charges must be provided with the Travel Expense Report. The Knoxville Telephone Service Department can provide departmental long distance phone cards for all campuses and all university personnel, if needed. The departmental cards permit domestic long distance calls to be made while traveling and to be billed directly to the employee’s departmental account. Accessories or repairs to personal phones are not reimbursable.
59. **Tips** – Tips associated with hotel stays are not permissible, since they are included in the employee’s per diem. Tips with other expenses, including groups travel, are considered a reimbursable expense and should be based upon the level of service, but should not exceed 20% of the total. Tips exceeding 20% must be processed as an exception. The addition of a tip on a receipt does not constitute an alteration of the receipt.

**Reimbursement Procedures**

60. **Reimbursement** - All employees, students and guests must pay their own expenses and seek reimbursement except where otherwise noted in this policy. Expenses will not be reimbursed more than 6 months in advance of the trip.

61. **Process** - The Travel Expense Report is recorded in the IRIS system and submitted for approvals there. All required receipts must be attached and routed electronically through IRIS to the appropriate business office for audit.

62. **Timely** - Employees must submit claims for reimbursement for travel expense no later than 120 days after completion of travel, with the exception of cash advances, which must be settled within 30 days (refer to the Cash Advance section for additional information.) Failure to do so could significantly delay the reimbursement. In accordance with Internal Revenue Service Guidelines, claims not submitted in a timely manner may be considered taxable income.

63. **Rates** - Reimbursement per diem amounts (meals, lodging, and mileage) can be found in the Travel Reimbursement Rate Schedule. Reimbursement of expenses incurred while on university business is subject to the limitations in this policy. The limits do not indicate the amounts that should be spent but provide maximum amounts that can be reimbursed.

64. **Receipts** – Receipts are required for all expenses exceeding $10 and they must be issued by the vendor, include the amount, date and must detail the charges. Credit card statements or slips do not qualify as a receipt except in the cases of ground
transportation, tolls, and parking.

65. **Eligibility** - An employee is considered to be on official travel status and eligible for reimbursement at the time of departure from his or her official station or residence, whichever is applicable.

66. **Official Station Definition** - All reimbursement should be based upon the employee’s official station. An explanation must be given if the reimbursement is based upon a location other than the official station. The official station of an employee is his or her office headquarters or designated work location. The official station is typically the location from which the employee performs the major portion of his or her assigned duties and should be identified as the employee's "Primary Office" address in their IRIS record. The workstation closest to an employee's residence should be designated as the official station for an employee with multiple workstations.

67. **Temporary Assignments** - In the event that an employee is temporarily reassigned to a work location other than his or her usual official station, that location shall become the employee's official station. The employee will not be eligible for reimbursement to the temporary location unless he or she can demonstrate that by commuting to the temporary location he or she has incurred additional expense over the cost of the commute to his or her usual official station. Expenses incurred at an employee's official station will not be reimbursed by the university and are considered personal.

68. **Expenses for Others** - If an employee pays expenses associated with another employee, guest or student, the expenses must be submitted at the same time as their expenses and each expense report should reference the other.

69. **Scanned Documents** - To reduce costs, improve efficiencies, improve record retention and reduce the amount of time that it takes to process travel reimbursements, receipts must be scanned and attached to the reimbursement request in IRIS. The documents to be attached include, but are not limited to, worksheets, conference brochures, receipts, instructional notes, and all other pertinent documents supplied by the employee. Once the
reimbursement request has been processed, the scanned, electronic documents in the IRIS system will serve as the official record for legal and accounting purposes. The department should keep any paper records until their ledgers have been reconciled for each trip and then they may be destroyed unless federal funds were used to purchase the travel and the granting agency requires the paper receipts to be retained for longer.

70. **Personal Travel Combined with Business Travel** - When a stay at a business location is extended either prior to or after the business mission for personal reasons, the entire airfare may be reimbursed. Other expenses incurred during the personal portion of the stay such as meals, lodging and other transportation are not reimbursable and the employee should exercise care not to seek reimbursement for these. If any destinations not pertaining to official university business are included on the airline ticket, the employee must provide a quote in accordance with #20 of this policy and they will be reimbursed the lower of the quote or their actual expenses.

**Reward Points**

71. University employees are allowed to earn points and miles associated with airline, hotel and rental car frequent travel programs for business travel expenses. The university will not purchase or reimburse employees any costs associated with redeeming and/or earning these points, even if the redemption is for university business.

**Team and Group Travel**

72. **Definition** - The policy for team and group travel applies when two or more individuals are traveling together on university business.

73. **Authorization for Official Travel** - A single travel request may be executed for out-of-state and international travel. If known, all individuals traveling in the group must be listed on the travel request or as an attachment to the request. If a request isn’t required (in-state travel) or the individuals traveling were unknown when the request was approved, the employees must be listed on the Travel Expense Report on or as an
attachment to the Travel Expense Report.

74. **Transportation** - Transportation can be provided by contracted service, university motor pool vehicle, or personal vehicle.

   a. Transportation exceeding bid limits must be procured through Procurement Services, except for commercial airfare.

   b. When it is necessary to rent a vehicle at an official station, actual expenses will be reimbursed, provided a rejection slip is obtained, from the motor pool and submitted with the Travel Expense Report. If a rejection slip is not obtained, reimbursement will be the lesser of the actual rental expense or the amount determined by using the standard mileage rate and the number of official miles driven.

75. **Lodging** - Lodging expenses may be billed directly to the university. When these expenses cannot be billed directly, the person responsible for the trip may obtain a cash advance or a travel card to pay for the lodging. If a hotel or motel requires a purchase order, a requisition must be submitted directly to the campus purchasing department. The travel card may be used for payment even if a contract exists.

76. **Meals.** Meals may be procured in one of the methods described below. The amount distributed may not exceed the amounts shown for meal allowances in the Travel Reimbursement Rate Schedule. Groups are entitled to a 75% meal per diem for same day trips.

   a. Group meals may be billed directly to the university. The invoice or receipt for such expenses must identify the group for which the charges are made, number of meals served, cost per meal, and total amount.

   b. The person responsible for the trip may pay the group meal expenses personally and request reimbursement by filing a travel expense report. An invoice or receipt must be attached which identifies the group for which the charges are
made, number of meals served, cost per meal, and total amount.

c. The person responsible for the trip may obtain a cash advance or a group travel card to pay for such expenses. See the [FI0530 - Procurement Cards](#) for more information regarding group travel cards.

d. The person responsible for the trip may obtain a cash advance and distribute cash to members of the group, including the accompanying staff. The distribution of cash must be documented by completing a roster. The roster must contain participants' names, student IDs or employee numbers, and the amount distributed for each meal. (See example below.) Each individual receiving cash must sign the roster. The person responsible for the trip must submit the signed roster with their travel expense report in order to be reimbursed by the university.

e. For team travel, funds may be distributed using the university’s pre-paid card solution. Rosters are not required if the university’s pre-paid debit card program is used to distribute meal per diems to the group, since the distribution of the funds is recorded in the pre-paid card system. Pre-paid debit cards are only available to athletic departments of groups that have the same students making recurring trips and requiring meal per diems.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Roster:</th>
<th>Meal Expenses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Name</strong></td>
<td><strong>Student ID or Per No</strong></td>
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Train Travel

77. **Class of Service** – Travel by train is permissible but first class tickets must be processed as an exception and the business purpose provided.

Travel Request

78. **Authorization** - The Travel Request processed in IRIS is the official authorization for travel. Traveling to and from a business meeting or event is limited to one day each way before and after the event for domestic travel and two days for international trips. These dates must be reflected in the request. The request should be completed as far in advance of the trip as possible to allow for proper routing and approval.

79. **In-State Travel** - For most employees, a Travel Request is not required for in-state travel. However, some campuses and units have the option to require a travel request for all travel. If an employee travels into another state and back in the same day, such travel will be considered in-state for approval and reimbursement purposes, including such travel on the UT or chartered plane.

80. **Out-of-State Travel** - A Travel Request is required for out-of-state travel and must be approved by the department head of the employee’s responsible cost center or designee and the department head or designee of all charged funds. If the employee is the department head, his or her supervisor must approve the travel.

81. **International Travel** - A Travel Request is required at least 10 business days in advance for all international travel and must be approved by the department head or designee and either a vice president, chancellor, or his or her designee. This will allow time for necessary travel briefings and device encryptions, if required. International travel for sponsored projects may require additional advanced approvals depending on the destination(s). Reimbursement will not be provided without preauthorization for international travel.

82. **Officers of the University** – Members of the Board of Trustees and Officers of the University as defined by the Bylaws of the University of Tennessee Board of Trustees do not require authorization to travel.
Forms:

- T-3 Travel Expense Worksheet
- T-18 Travel Request Worksheet
- T-25 Application for Direct Bill of Airfare
- T-30 Conference and Seminar Registration Prepayment Form
- T-41 Travel Advance Form
- Record a Friend/Rehire as a Friend Worksheet
- Record a Guest Traveler Worksheet

ATTACHMENTS:

- Per Diems for Travel in Continental U.S. (CONUS)
- Per Diems for Travel Outside Continental U.S. (OCONUS)
- Record a Friend/Pending Employee/Guest Traveler Documentation
- Travel Supplements:
  - Travel Supplement One (Athletic Departments)
  - Travel Supplement Two (UT Pilots Co-Pilots Crew Members)

PROCEDURES:

To view links to campus policies and procedures, click here:

https://policy.tennessee.edu/campus-policies-procedures/
FOR MORE INFORMATION:

Gayle Stetler (865) 974-2302 bstetler@tennessee.edu

Related Policies: FI0725 - Use of University Vehicles, BT0019 - University Aircraft (previously FI0735)